Asian Nuclear Safety Network Education and Training Topical Group
Regional Workshop on the Management of Training Systems for Nuclear and Radiological safety
6-10 November 2023
PNRI, Manila, Philippines

Safety-first KINS, Always being trusted by public

Korea, Republic of

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# **Contents**

Introduction of INSS

Systematic Management for Education

Challenges, Networking & Plan



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# I. Introduction of INSS

### **Introduction of INSS**

- Vision of International Nuclear Safety School
- World-best organization for education and training of nuclear safety
- Main works of INSS: Four departments & One Project manager

#### **Dept. of Education & Training**

- Staff education development & training
- Stakeholder education development & training
- Competency development & management
- Inspector's qualification management
- KINS simulator education
- Licensee's education for requalification

#### **Dept. of Education Faculty**

- Education curriculum development
- Textbook development
- Domestic & international cooperation
- Operation KINS-KAIST mater's program
- Providing professional lecture

#### Dept. of Nuclear License Exam Management

- Implementation & management of nuclear license exam
- Development of nuclear license exam question
- Issue NPP operator license
- License exam short-and-long-term plan

#### **Dept. of Intelligent Information**

- IT system development & operation
- Information network system management
- Management of cyber security & private information
- Management of open data
- Development of knowledge management

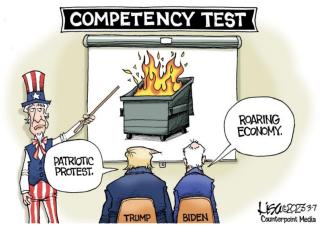


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# II. Systematic Management for Education

# **Starting-point: Competency**

Editorial cartoon for Thursday, March



https://www.sunjournal.com/2023/03/09/editorial-cartoon-for-thursday-march-9/

- Different viewpoint at same situation ??
- Competency is used at various fields !!
  - Learning, assessment, work etc
- With this background, KINS started to think and develop competency systematically.





Detlev Leutner
Jens Fleischer
Juliane Grünkorn
Eckhard Klieme Editors

Competence
Assessment
in Education
Research, Models and Instruments

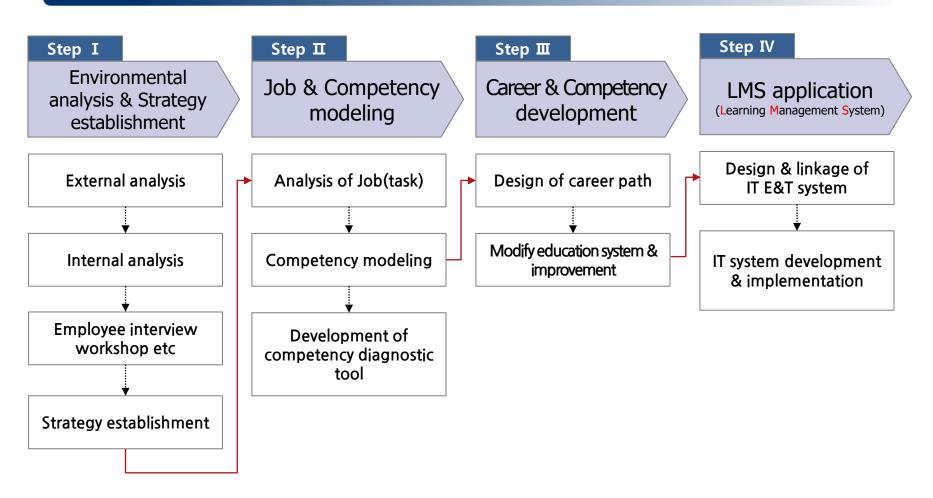


https://openwho.org/courses/intro-competency

https://link.springer.com/book/10.1007/978-3-319-50030-0

# Steps of Competency Development at KINS

#### Competency development & management



(Objective) to enhance competency development for capacity of safety regulation at KINS

# **Main Product of Competency Development**

#### Job analysis: competency model & competency dictionary

- Analysis of current classified tasks, survey task of stakeholder organization
- Competency model : basic, leadership, task competency
- Nuclear Inspector: 4 types (Nuclear facility, QA, radiation management, EPR)

#### Competency diagnostic tool

- Apply to behavioral observation scale(BOS) method by high performers
  - (Methods) use questionnaire for competency diagnosis
  - (Feedback) provide strong & weak competencies with participants

#### Career development path(CDP) & CDP map

- (Design) 3-level career(basic, mature, expert), 4-track path(managerial, professional, specialist, expert)
- (Map) guide individuals for ideal career path in order to set their CDP goal



# **Competency Diagnostic Questionnaire**

#### Partial competency diagnosis questionnaire

fundamental Please check your usual action frequency based on below scale

Q1. I make an effort to follow our organization's value and moral view

0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10

Q2. I maintain objectivity and independence when I carry out my work

		•		•	•				
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10

Leadership

Please check your usual action frequency based on below scale

Q7. I work and make a decision individually without supervisor's support

0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10

Q8. I think and try to solve complicated problem or task

# SAT: Nuclear Inspector's Education Program

- (Analysis) Survey inspector's E&T system of regulatory body at foreign country
- Survey inspector's E&T system of regulatory bodies (report number: KINS/RR-395\*)
  - \* Development of a competencies profile for the inspector of the regulatory body for nuclear facilities using SAT method
- Main result of survey
  - (inspector) NRC inspector can be divide into basic & professional group
  - (education system) inspector must complete qualified E&T within 2-years period
  - (inspector type) 9 types\* of inspector
    - \* Reactor operator, supplier, nuclear material, emergency preparedness & response etc.

#### (Design) Establish goal of education & direction based on analysis

- Design of education goal, direction, methods and contents etc.
  - (goal & direction) improve Inspector's competency and qualification management
  - (method) carry out classroom & on-line education
  - (contents) follow inspector's certification\* and topics
    - \* Nuclear facility inspection, QA inspection, radiation inspection, emergency preparedness & response inspection
  - (evaluation & feedback) design evaluation & feedback system
    - \* Course accomplishment by attendee; requirement for pass: 60% score using CBT

# SAT: Nuclear Inspector's Education Program

#### (Development) Preparation of curriculum and course

- Develop detailed curriculum and teaching materials
  - (curriculum of nuclear facility course) safety inspection & review, regulation issue etc.
  - (curriculum of QA) QA Inspection, law, code & standard, case study of inspection
  - (textbook & time) prepared by instructor & staff, a courses(3~6hrs) depending on course
- Effort to develop new courses and categorize attendance level
  - (Basic course for newcomers) understanding of nuclear facility system(2023)

#### (Implementation) Operate on & off education program

- Carry out two step of program operation, on/off-line class
  - (preparation in advance) notify education program to attendee, gadget check etc.
  - (implementation) operate and monitor education program, support instructor
  - (off-line class) usually operate off-line class (classroom)
  - (on-line class) open on-line class depending on topics
    - \* ex. Improve inspection interview skills, how to write effective inspection report etc.

# SAT: Nuclear Inspector's Education Program

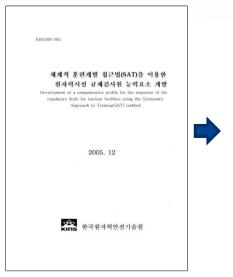
#### (Evaluation) Estimate educational achievement & satisfaction

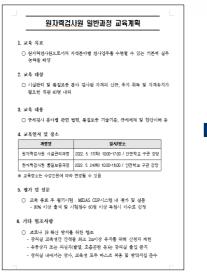
- Carry out test, survey of satisfaction by attendee
  - (test) utilize CBT\*, requirement for pass : 60% CBT score ↑
    - \* Mainly applied to job competency course, except leadership course, basic etc
  - (satisfaction survey) provide multiple choice & essay questionnaire
  - \* Survey contents: work application degree, lecturer's effort, lecture content, communication with lecturer
  - (satisfaction result) by Likert scale: score of 3.93 ~ 4.44 / 5, (2022)

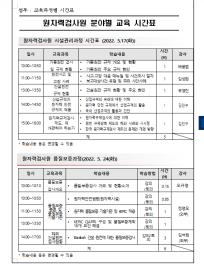
#### (Feedback) Survey educational satisfaction and receive opinion

- Utilize attendee's feedback in order to develop high quality education
  - (satisfaction survey) analyze the result of survey and improve weak point
  - (website board) receive attendee's opinion by education website at anytime

## **Total Process of SAT for Inspector's Education Program**



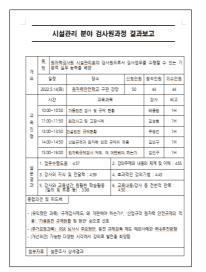






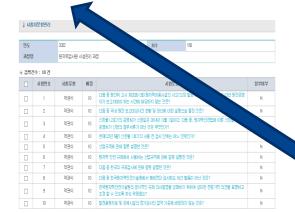
<Implementation>

<Analysis: Research Product>

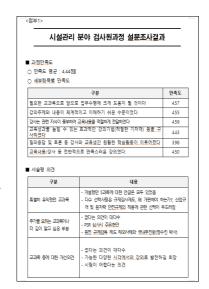


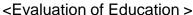
<Design of Education>

<Development of Curriculum>



<Achievement Test by CBT>









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# III. Challenges, Networking & Plan

# Digital Transformation(DT) at Korea

#### Global trend & Korea Government Policy for DT

- Global trend of DT
  - (Start) announcement of 4th industrial revolution('16 WEF)
  - (World) each country accelerate DT based on long-term plan
  - (Main technology) combination of Al and ICBM etc
  - \* Internet of things, Cloud, Big data, Mobile(ICBM), Metaverse(AR/VR etc)
- Science & Technology(S&T) fundamental plan at Korea
  - (Establish) every 5 year for S&T development, top-level plan
  - (DT field) focus on AI technology, networking, big data etc
  - (HRD field) conversion of education infrastructure to digital
  - \* Main direction : edutech using Data, Network, Al(D.N.A), metaverse etc



DT education places at Korea, for public (about 1,330)



5<sup>th</sup> S&T fundamental plan

# **VR application:** Safety Education for Public

#### Practical experience for nuclear & radiation safety education

- Safety education for publics
  - (Objective) to reduce fear of nuclear facilities, KINS carry out nuclear safety education using VR, brochure, book, radiation protective equipment
  - (VR device) : approximately 3 minutes for each content
    - KINS VR consists of device & 3 contents(below)
      - 1) nuclear safety experience(main facilities, safety device, steam generator etc.)
      - 2) radiation emergency preparedness and response(scenario-based, evacuation etc.)
      - 3) periodic safety inspection(refuel loading process)



5 Barrier protection



Emergency response



Refuel loading process



# **Networking & Future plan**

#### International cooperation continuously for HRD

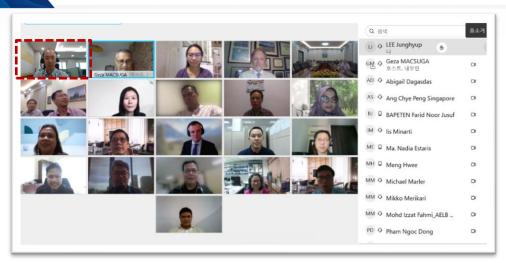
- Participate in & host various meeting regularly
  - IAEA: Global region 1) ANSN, 2) Dept. of nuclear energy(Vienna) for HRD
  - ANNuR(Arab Network of Nuclear Regulators) : Arab region(22 countries)
  - FNRBA(Forum of Nuclear Regulatory bodies in Africa region(28 countries)
  - TRM(Top Regulator Meeting) : Asia region(3 countries)

#### Introduction of new competency & demand analysis continuously

- Survey participants' educational demand & competency needs annually
- Continue to operate education program with respect to new technology
  - Al technology, SMR, regulatory policy, high level radioactive waste

# **Networking for International Cooperation**

-18-



- ANSN Online Workshop(2021)
- Tittle: Strategies for attracting and retaining personnel at regulatory bodies

ANNuR Workshop on Radiation Safety



**FNRBA** for IAEA BPTC



\* ANNuR: Arabic Network Nuclear Regulators

\* FNRBA: Forum of Nuclear Regulatory Bodies in Africa

# **Summary**

- Develop competency analysis, competency modeling and diagnosis
  - Establish plan, analyze tasks, competency modeling and competency dictionary
  - Develop competency diagnostic tool and feedback to participants
- Design career development path, & educational system, develop LMS system
  - Design CDP procedure, CDP map and LMS based on competency development
- Apply SAT for nuclear inspector qualification & management
- Adopt new technology at KINS : VR
- International networking & future plan
  - Asia, Arab, Africa, Europe and beyond to the entire Global

# Always we keep watching our atomic power

